

ZULFIKAR. ALI BHUTTO



## Outline

Thesis: Bhutto's character profoundly impacted Pakistan, both domestically and internationally, during his first year and a half in power, leading up to the signing of a constitution.

- I. Introduction Bhutto Becomes Leader of Pakistan
  - A. Takes Over After Pakistan Was Defeated By India
  - B. Attempts to Improve the Morale of Pakistani Population
  - C. Attempts to Improve the Lives of the Lower Classes
- II. Character
  - A. Bhutto's Charisma
  - B. Able to Draw Mass Support
  - C. Authoritarian Nature
  - D. Power Hungry
  - E. Patronage
  - F. Unable to Share Power
  - G. Paranoid
- III. Party Leadership
  - A. Revolves Around Him
  - B. Factions Can't Split From Party
- IV. Handling Opposition
  - A. Coercive Methods
  - B. Patronage

- V. Handling the Military
  - A. Promotes Zia Over More Qualified Generals
  - B. Dismisses a Number of Officers
- V. Domestic Policy
  - A. Nationalization Measures
  - B. Labor Reforms
  - C. Land Reforms
  - D. Constitution
- VI. Foreign Policy
  - A. Treaty with India
  - B. Arab Relations
  - C. Relations with World Community
- VII. Conclusion How do scholars judge his leadership? How do they believe that his character influenced his leadership?

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